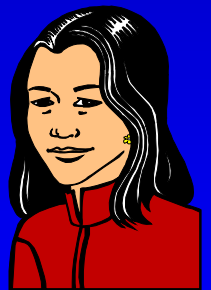


XI. Examples of Biblical Interpretation

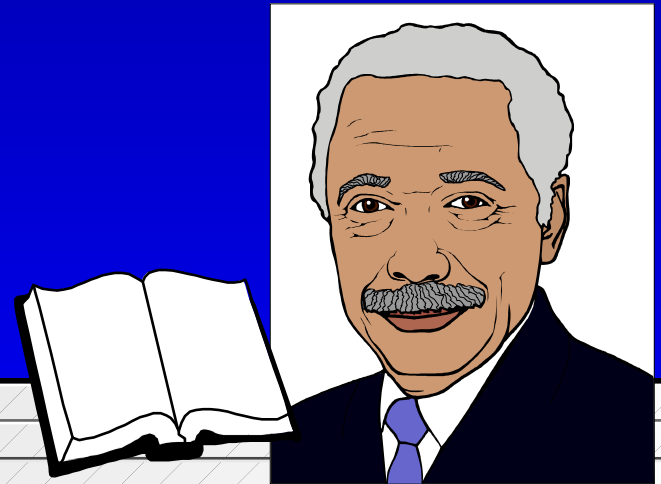
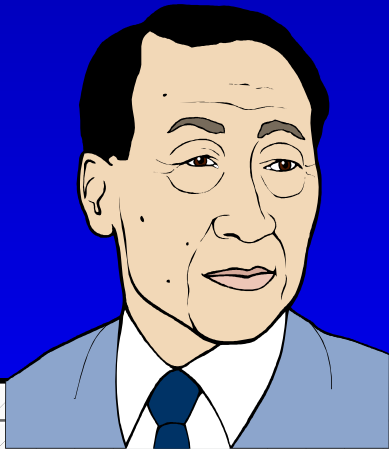
Show me some examples of interpretation.



The Challenge

Could you
illustrate?

O.K.



Where Are We?

- 1. Preliminary acquaintance with the text
- 2. Exegesis in the original setting
- **3. Relations with other passages**
- **4. Role in redemptive history**
- 5. Application

■ How does one get going on relations to other passages?

A. Isaiah 52:11-12

Stages in Interpretation

- Basic message through exegesis and rhetorical analysis:
 - “Depart from the unclean, for you will be protected by God.”
- Head toward application.
- Look at cross references.

Challenging.



Stages in Interpretation



- Arrive at a basic message through exegesis and rhetorical analysis: “Depart from the unclean, for you will be protected by God.”
- Head toward application.
- Look at cross references.

Challenging.



Cross-References from ESV: 1

Isaiah 52:11-12:

 ^w) Depart, depart, go out from there;
touch no unclean thing; 
go out from the midst of her;
purify yourselves, ^xyou who bear the
vessels of the LORD.

12 For you shall not ^ygo out in haste,
and you shall not go in flight,
^zfor the LORD will go before you,
^aand the God of Israel will be your
rear guard.

10 ^uSee ch. 51:9
^vPs. 98:3; [Luke
3:6]

11 ^wch. 48:20; Jer.
50:8; 51:6,45;
Zech. 2:6,7; Cited
2 Cor. 6:17; [Rev.
18:4] ^xSee Ezra
1:7-11

12 ^y[Ex. 12:11,33,
39] ^zMic. 2:13; [Ex.
14:19] ^a[ch. 58:8]

13 ^bsee ch. 42:1

Cross-References from NIV

Isaiah 52:11-12:

Depart, ^ydepart, go out from there!
Touch no unclean thing!^z
Come out from it and be pure,^a you
who carry the vessels^b of the Lord.
But you will not leave in haste^c or go
in flight;
for the Lord will go before you,^d
the God of Israel will be your rear
guard.^e

51:11

^yS Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

2Co 6:17*

^aS Nu 8:6;

2Ti 2:19

^bS 2Ch 36:10

52:12

^cS Ex 12:11

^dMic 2:13;

Jn 10:4

^eS Ex 14:19

Cross-References from NIV

- “S” is for “see.”
- Isa 48:20 contains a fuller list.



S Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

2Co 6:17*

^aS Nu 8:6;

2Ti 2:19

^bS 2Ch 36:10

52:12

^cS Ex 12:11

^dMic 2:13;

Jn 10:4

^eS Ex 14:19

Cross-References from NIV

Isaiah 48:20:

Leave Babylon,

fleeⁱ from the Babylonians!

Announce this with shouts of joy^j
and proclaim it.

Send it out to the ends of the earth;^k
say, “The LORD has redeemed^a his
servant Jacob.”

48:20 ⁱIsa

52:11; Jer

48:6; 50:8;

51:6, 45; Zec

2:6-7; Rev

18:4

^jS Isa 12:6;

49:13; 51:11 ^kS

Ge 49:10; S Dt

30:4; S Jer

25:22

Cross-References from ESV: 2

Isaiah 52:11-12:

^wDepart, depart, go out from there;
touch no unclean thing;
go out from the midst of her;
purify yourselves, ^xyou who bear the
vessels of the LORD.

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and you shall not go in flight,
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12 ^y[Ex. 12:11,33,
39] ^zMic. 2:13; [Ex.
14:19] ^a[ch. 58:8]

13 ^bsee ch. 42:1

Cross-References for Isa 51:11-12

Isaiah 51:11-12:

Depart,^y depart, go out from there. →
Touch no unclean thing!^z ←
Come out from it and be pure,^a you
who carry the vessels^b of the Lord.
But you will not leave in haste^c or go
in flight;
for the Lord will go before you,^d
the God of Israel will be your rear
guard.^e

^yS Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

2Co 6:17*

^aS Nu 8:6;

2Ti 2:19

^bS 2Ch 36:10

52:12

^cS Ex 12:11

^dMic 2:13;

Jn 10:4



^eS Ex 14:19

Cross-References for Isa 1:16

Isaiah 1:16:


wash^c and make yourselves
clean.

Take your evil deeds
out of my sight!^d
Stop doing wrong,^e


1:16^c Ru 3:3;
Mt 27:24; Jas 4:8
^dNu 19:11, 16;
Isa 52:11 
^eIsa 55:7;
Jer 25:5
1:17 ^fS Ps 34:14

Cross-References for Isa 51:11-12

Isaiah 51:11-12:

Depart,^y depart, go out from there!
Touch no unclean thing!^z
Come out from it and be pure,^a you
who carry the vessels^b of the Lord.
But you will not leave in haste^c or go
in flight;
for the Lord will go before you,^d
the God of Israel will be your rear
guard.^e

^yS Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

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^yS Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

2Co 6:17*

^aS Nu 8:6;

2Ti 2:19

^bS 2Ch 36:10

52:12

^cS Ex 12:11

^dMic 2:13;


Jn 10:4

^eS Ex 14:19

Cross-References for Num 8:6

Numbers 8:6:

“Take the Levites from among the other Israelites and make them ceremonially clean.^r To purify them, do this: Sprinkle ...



8:6^r Lev 22:2;
Isa 1:16; 52:11

Cross-References for Isa 51:11-12

Isaiah 51:11-12:

Depart,^y depart, go out from there!

Touch no unclean thing!^z

Come out from it and be pure,^a you
who carry the vessels^b of the Lord.

But you will not leave in haste^c or go
in flight;

for the Lord will go before you,^d
the God of Israel will be your rear
guard.^e

^yS Isa 48:20

^zS Isa 1:16;

2Co 6:17*

^aS Nu 8:6;

2Ti 2:19

^bS 2Ch 36:10

52:12

^cS Ex 12:11


^dMic 2:13;

Jn 10:4

^eS Ex 14:19

Cross-References from ESV: 3

Isaiah 52:11-12:

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2 Cor. 6:17; [Rev.
18:4] ^xSee Ezra
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12 ^y[Ex. 12:11,33,
39] ^zMic. 2:13; [Ex.
14:19] ^a[ch. 58:8]

13 ^bsee ch. 42:1

Analogical Structures

“depart” (Isa. 52:11)



Exodus

return from
Babylon

purification at
First Coming

clean and
unclean in
Pentateuch

purification at
Second Coming

Multifaceted.



Fit with the Rest of Isaiah

- Polemic against idols.
- Comprehensive salvation.
- Look further at Isa. 52:7-10 for further connections.



Application

- Personal, individual separation from sin.
- Ecclesiastical separation.
- Social and cosmic dimensions?



Application

- Personal, individual separation from sin.
- Ecclesiastical separation.
- Social and cosmic dimensions to separation?



2. 2 Kings 14:1-20

3. Mark 4:1-20